QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF STATISTICS

No. 55-MARCH QUARTER, 1949

Issued under the authority of

Hon. A. L. McEwin, M.L.C., Chief Secretary

A. W. BOWDEN, Government Statist

QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF SOUTH AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

Quarter ended 31st March, 1949

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1.—POPULATION AND MIGRATION.

Period.		Population of Perio		Natural Increase.	Net Mig Civil	Total Increase.	
renod.	Males.	Females.	Total.	(b)	Oversea.	Inter- state.	(c)
Year ended—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
31st December 1934	292,531	291,953	584,484	3,056	- 32	-1,407	1,741
1936	294,835	294,925	589,760	3,447	+242	- 820	3,005
1938	297,607	298,223	595,830	3,871	+346	- 309	4,044
1940	297,880	301,149	599,029	4,309	+460	-4,281	- 272
1941	301,625	304,697	606,322	4,677	+ 69	+3,703	7,293
1942	303,556	307,440	610,996	4,566	+282	+1,318	4,674
1943	305,755	310,341	616,096	6,663	+ 6	- 448	5,100
1944	308,989	314,142	623,131	7,327	- 18	(d)	7,035
1945	312,754	318,258	631,012	7,984	+ 94	(d)	7,881
1946	317,413	323,139	640,552	9,352	- 12	(d)	9,540
1947	324,055	329,010	653,065	10,102	+405	+2,006d	
Six months ended							,
30th June, 1948	327,237	330,787	658,024	4,885	+619	- 545	4,959

Metropolitan population, 30th June, 1947, 382,454.

(a) Revised on basis of 1947 Census. Inclusive of all S.A. troops enlisted irrespective of location, and exclusive of other troops, prisoners of war. (b) See note below. (c) Allows for deaths of defence personnel and intercensal adjustments. (d) Interstate migration disregarded from July, 1943, to June, 1947.

2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

Period Registered.	Births Registered.	Deaths Registered.	Marriages.	Infantile Deaths.
1000	No.	No.	No.	No.
Year, 1932	8,521	4,957	3,636	312
1934	8,459	5,403	4,310	301
1936	8,911	5,464	5,182	277
1938	9,410	5,539	5,489	287
1940	10,017	5,708	6,950	356 '
1941	10,965	6,288	6,855	356
1942	11,278	6,712	8,129	448
1943	13,145	6,482	6,263	482
1944	13,311	5,984	6,019	387
1945	14,033	6,049	5,321	394
1946	15,813	6,461	6,700	428
1947	16,317	6,215	6,668	396
1948	15,870	6,748	6,704	471
January, 1948	1,143	473	575	15
1949	609	343	510	37
February, 1948	1,238	461	569	25
1949	1,339	446	567	30
March, 1948	1,400	499	659	24
1949	1,433	479	527	26
March Quarter, 1948	3,781	1,433	1,803	64
1949	3,381	1,268	1,604	93

⁽b) Excluding deaths of defence personnel, 1939, 5; 1940, 30; 1941, 425; 1942, 960; 1943, 750; 1944, 449; 1945, 393; 1946, 32; total, 3,044.

3.—EMPLOYMENT.

	clud	ing Rura mestic a	ment. (a) l, Housel nd Defen	nold	Total	Employn	nent in M	ain Indu	strial Gr	oups.
Month.		Foremental prities.	Private	Total.	Factories.	Build- ing and Con- struc- tion.	Transport and Communi-	Retail Trade.	Other Com- merce and Fin-	Protes- sional and Per- sonal Ser-
	State.	(b) Total.	ployers.			(d)	cation.		ance.	vices.
			M	IALES (T	housand	s).				
1939—July 1941—July 1943—July 1944—July 1945—July 1946—July 1947—July	18·9 22·7 21·8 20·9 20·2 21·4 21·4 21·5	31·2 36·7 41·4 38·6 38·1 38·4 40·9 42•7	75·5 81·7 69·1 71·0 71·9 94·0 101·1 106·2	106·7 118:4 110·5 110·6 110·0 132·4 142·0 148·9	32·8 44·7 50·3 48·1 46·8 53·5 56·2 57·4	$ \begin{array}{c} -14.8 \\ 7.8 \\ 8.1 \\ 7.9 \\ 11.3 \\ 13.2 \\ 14.4 \end{array} $	18·4 19·4 19·7 19·5 22·4 23·4 25·1	8·9 6·3 6·5 7·0 9·5 10·6 11·3	11.8 9.6 9.5 9.5 13.1 14.6 15.6	$\begin{array}{c} - \\ 9 \cdot 4 \\ 8 \cdot 3 \\ 9 \cdot 0 \\ 9 \cdot 5 \\ 11 \cdot 8 \\ 13 \cdot 2 \\ 13 \cdot 9 \end{array}$
1948—August Sept Oct Nov Dec 1949—Jan Feb	21·5 21·8 21·9 21·9 22·2 22·5 22·5	43·0 43·4 43·6 43·8 44·1 44·7 45·0	106·3 106·7 107·0 107·4 107·9 108·4 107·8	$\begin{array}{c} 149 \cdot 3 \\ 150 \cdot 1 \\ 150 \cdot 6 \\ 151 \cdot 2 \\ 152 \cdot 0 \\ 153 \cdot 1 \\ 152 \cdot 8 \end{array}$	57·3 57·5 57·7 57·6 58·0 58·2 58·2	$14.5 \\ 14.7 \\ 14.8 \\ 15.1 \\ 15.0 \\ 15.4 \\ 15.5$	25·2 25·1 25·3 25·2 25·4 25·7 25·6	11·3 11·5 11·6 11·8 11·9 11·8 11·8	15·7 15·8 15·9 16·0 16·1 16·2 16·2	$ \begin{array}{c} 14 \cdot 0 \\ 14 \cdot 0 \\ 13 \cdot 8 \\ 14 \cdot 0 \\ 14 \cdot 1 \\ 14 \cdot 2 \\ 14 \cdot 0 \end{array} $
					Thousan	ds).				
1939—July	4·2 4·3 5·9 5·6 5·2 4·9 4·9 5·3	5·6 7·8 15·0 12·1 11·3 8·2 8·5 8·9	28.4 35.5 37.6 38.1 37.3 37.6 40.1 41.4	34·0 43·3 52·6 50·2 48·6 45·8 48·6 50·3	7·8 12·6 20·3 17·2 15·5 13·1 14·0 14·4	$ \begin{array}{c} \hline 0.1 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.3 \end{array} $	2·0 3·2 2·9 2·8 2·6 2·6 2·7	9·3 8·8 8·9 9·5 9·8 10·5 10·6	4·4 5·1 4·8 4·7 4·4 4·6 4·8	$ \begin{array}{r} 12.0 \\ 12.8 \\ 13.8 \\ 14.0 \\ 14.5 \\ 15.5 \\ 16.2 \end{array} $
1948—August	5·4 5·5 5·5 5·4 5·3 5·5	9.1 9.1 9.2 9.2 9.1 9.0 9.4	41·5 42·1 42·4 42·5 42·6 42·3 42·5	50·6 51·2 51·6 51·7 51·7 51·3 51·9	14·3 14·7 14·7 14·7 14·6 14·8 14·9	0·3 0·3 0·3 0·3 0·3 0·3	2·7 2·7 2·8 2·9 2·8 2·8 2·9	$\begin{array}{c} 10 \cdot 6 \\ 10 \cdot 6 \\ 10 \cdot 9 \\ 11 \cdot 2 \\ 11 \cdot 4 \\ 11 \cdot 0 \\ 11 \cdot 0 \end{array}$	5.0 5.1 5.1 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.1	$\begin{array}{c} 16.4 \\ 16.4 \\ 16.5 \\ 16.4 \\ 16.4 \\ 16.2 \\ 16.5 \end{array}$
					Thousand	ds).				
1939—July	23·1 27·0 27·7 26·5 25·4 26·3 26·3 26·8	36·8 44·5 56·4 50·7 49·4 46·6 49·4 51·6	103·9 117·2 106·7 110·1 109·2 131·6 141·2 147·6	140·7 161·7 163·1 160·8 158·6 178·2 190·6 199·2	40.6 57.3 70.6 65.3 62.3 66.6 70.2 71.8	14.9 7.9 8.3 8.1 11.5 13.5 14.7	20·4 22·6 22·6 22·3 25·0 26·0 27·8	18·2 15·1 15·4 16·5 19·3 21·1 21·9	16·2 14·7 14·3 14·2 17·5 19·2 20·4	$ \begin{array}{r} \hline 21 \cdot 4 \\ 21 \cdot 1 \\ 22 \cdot 8 \\ 23 \cdot 5 \\ 26 \cdot 3 \\ 28 \cdot 7 \\ 30 \cdot 1 \end{array} $
Sept Oct Nov Dec 1949—Jan Feb	26·9 27·3 27·4 27·4 27·6 27·8 28·0	$52 \cdot 1$ $52 \cdot 5$ $52 \cdot 8$ $53 \cdot 0$ $53 \cdot 2$ $53 \cdot 7$ $54 \cdot 4$	147·8 148·8 149·4 149·9 150·5 150·7 150·3	199·9 201·3 202·2 202·9 203·7 204·4 204·7	71.6 72.2 72.4 72.3 72.6 73.0 73.1	14·8 15·0 15·1 15·4 15·3 15·7 15·8	27·9 27·8 28·1 28·1 28·2 28·5 28·5	21·9 22·1 22·5 23·0 23·3 22·8 22·8	20·7 20·9 21·0 21·1 21·3 21·2	30·4 30·3 30·4 30·5 30·4 30·5

⁽a) Employees in the defence forces at home or abroad, and Government "relief" workers are excluded. From July, 1941, estimated total employment is based on Pay-roll Tax returns and records of Government employment. All figures to June, 1946, are final. (b) Includes employees of Australian Government authorities (Commonwealth, State, and Local) and of Allied Governments. (c) From July, 1946, monthly figures are subject to slight revision. (d) Includes Allied Works Council projects. (e) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, Professional and Personal Services (except private domestic). Rural workers (permanent), see No. 32.

Total Occupied Civilians, including Working Proprietors, Rural and Domestic. July, 1939—M. 182,300; F.53,400. December, 1946—M. 208,200; F. 58,200.

4.—UNEMPLOYMENT, 1948-49.

Records from Commonwealth Employment Service.

Particulars.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.
New applications for employment-	1.044	1.045	1 000	2.150	1.000		1 000					2.110
UnemployedAlready in work	1,944 79	1,645	1,623 83	2,159 389	1,399 874	1,555 1,275	1,923 168	5,313 243	1,441 181	1,972 186	3,194 163	2,118 207
Total	2,023	1,736	1,706	2,548	2,273	2,830	2,091	5,556(a)	1,622	2,158	3,357	2,325
Civilians—	070	691	676	1.000	7 00	070	0.00	2.000		000	1.055	1.105
Adult male	878 134	631 110	676 133	1,032	708	878	960	2,963	717	999	1,955	1,165
Adult female	115	108	103	153	$\frac{417}{213}$	506 333	216 115	560	152	170	460	272
Juvenile female	35	41	53	106	$\frac{213}{262}$	483	52	159 176	159 66	179 77	199 90	172 55
Ex-service—	99	41	99	100	202	485	92	170	00	11	90	99
Male	850	834	734	942	658	621	740	1.689	522	725	637	651
Female	11	12	7	23	15	9	8	9	6	8	16	10
Total	2,023	1,736	1,706	2,548	2,273	2,830	2,091	5,556	1,622	2,158	3,357	2,325
Applicants referred to employers Applicants placed in employment Applicants waiting placement at end of month—	1,648 1,179	1,395 907	1,435 899	1,974 1,336	1,777 1,407	2,489 2,067	1,836 1,393	1,609 1,161	1,185 1,010	1,683 1,122	3,227 2,758	2,112 1,661
UnemployedAlready in work	679 214	828 226	778 236	736 315	775 296	650 266	602 315	689 354	640 394	854 426	648 313	654 387
Total	893	1,054	1,014	1,051	1,071	916	917	1,043	1,034	1,270	961	1,041
New vacancies notified during month	3,172	2,267	3,070	3,377	4,163	3,905	3,637	1,874	1,916	3,937	2,560	2,282
month	7,620	7,360	7,618	7,343	7,286	7,191	7,559	7,367	7,125	8,683	7,399	7,546

Note.—Particulars will not balance. The same person may be registered more than once during a month, several persons may be referred to an employer for the one job, etc. (a) Increased applications due to power restrictions causing unemployment.

5.—UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (N.T. included).

Month.		1947-48.		1948-49.				
	Admitted.	Current.	Payments.	Admitted.	Current.	Payments.		
July	44 44	106 88	704 639	15 7	24 19	160 30		
September October	28 16	78 69	644	9	19 11	82 89		
November	13	42	367	20	7	68		
December January	18 27	47 41	$\frac{288}{267}$	5 5	11 8	$\frac{2}{65}$		
February March	9	$\frac{39}{22}$	210 169					
April	8	22	135					
May June	9 9	18 20	12 161					

(a) Persons admitted to benefit during month. (b) Persons on benefit at end of month.

(c) Payments (£) during month, being paid weekly in arrears.

6.—UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS, ETC., BENEFITS, (N.T. included).

Particulars.	Unemploy- ment.	Sickness.	Special.	Total.
	1947-	48.		
Persons admitted to benefit M	231	5,753	114	6,098
F	3	1,316	38	1,357
Benefits paid £ Benefits discontinued—	4,038	79,110	3,702	86,850
Average paid£	19.60	11.59	18.49	12.01
Average duration weeks	13.24	7.43	13.80	7.80
On benefit, 26th June, 1948 M	19	742	15	776
F	1	198	31	230
Claims rejected	171	1,746	72	1,989
JULY-JAN	UARY, 1948-4	49 (PRELIMI	NARY).	
Persons admitted to benefit	67	4,007	91	4,165
Benefits paid£	496	46,609	2,183	49,288
On benefit, 29th Jan., 1949 M	7	666	9	682
F	1	208	30	239
Claims rejected	2,833	832	31	3,696

7.—TOTAL AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

Wages which are recorded on Pay-roll Tax Returns represent approximately 80 per cent of the total for Australia; the balance has been estimated. (N.T. included.)

Year.			ly Total V h Quarter.		Average Weekly Earnings Per Male Unit. (a)				
	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£	£	£	£	
1941-42	810	888	878	949	4.83	5.23	5.24	5.70	
1942-43	943	980	924	958	5.81	6.16	5.90	6.21	
1943-44	962	990	938	973	6.23	6.42	6.11	6.28	
1944-45	958	961	909	913	6.19	6.27	5.97	6.06	
1945-46	930	910	920	1,036	6.14	6.00	5.74	6.04	
1946-47	1.082	1,153	1,148	1,223	6.05	6.36	6.21	6.53	
1947-48	1,269	1,365	1,350	1,472	6.71	7.15	7.01	7.51	
1948-49	1,580	1,664	_	_	7.98	8.31			

⁽a) Total civil employment expressed in male units is derived by adding to total male employment 45 per cent of total female employment.

8.—RETAIL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS (ADELAIDE) AND BASIC WAGES.

Base. Six capitals 1923-1927 = 1,000.

	Jan	uary.	Febr	uary.	Ma	rch.
Particulars.	1948.	1949.	1948.	1949.	1948.	1949.
(1) Group, etc. Indexes.						
Food and groceries	1,139	1,328	1,157	1,329	1,170	1,343
	LELL	Ye	ar.			rch.
	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1948.	1949.
Food and groceries Housing (four and five rooms) Clothing Miscellaneous (Hardware, etc.) All items ("C" Series)	1,002 892 1,413 1,213 1,102	1,006 894 1,482 1,219 1,120	1,067 897 1,554 1,251 1,165	1,230 894 1,730 1,291 1,277	1,155 899 1,640 1,304 1,226	1,333 910 1,842 1,360 1,347
	11,2	Per	Week	—1st M	ay.	
(2) Racio on Living Wages	1944.	1945,	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
(2) Basic or Living Wages. Federal Basic Wage—Males (a) State Living Wage—Hemales State Living Wage—Females	s. d. 93 0 94 0 46 2	s. d. 93 0 94 0 46 2	s. d. 94 0 94 0 46 2		s. d. 111 0 106 0 59 0	s. d. 121 0 117 0 66 6

⁽a) Female rate approximately 54% of male rate.

9.—PRICES—AVERAGE RETAIL (ADELAIDE).

	Period.	Bread, 2 lb.	Flour, 2 lb.	Tea, lb.	Milk, Quart.	Butter (Fac- tory).	Eggs, Dozen.	Potatoes 7 lb.	Beef Ribs, lb.	Mutton Leg, lb.
Jan.,	1948 1949	$\frac{d.}{6.00}$ 7.30	d. 4·45 5·60	d. 33·05 33·05	d. 7·45 9·00	d. 23.50 26.00	$\frac{d}{28\cdot 40}$ $33\cdot 50$	a. 10·50 21·75	d. 11·00 13·00	$\begin{array}{c} d. \\ 12.05 \\ 12.00 \end{array}$
Feb.,	1948 1949	6:50 7:30	5·20 5.60	33·10 33·05	7·45 9·00	23·50 26·00	31·10 36·40	10·50 21·00	11.00 13.00	12·05 12·00
Mar.,	1944	5·75 5·75 5·75 5·75 6·50 7·50	4·55 4·55 4·55 4·50 5·20 5·60	$\begin{array}{c} 27.10 \\ 27.10 \\ 27.10 \\ 33.10 \\ 33.10 \\ 33.05 \end{array}$	6·50 6·50 6·50 6·50 7·95 9·00	$\begin{array}{c} 20.00 \\ 20.00 \\ 20.00 \\ 20.00 \\ 20.00 \\ 23.50 \\ 26.00 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 28.25 \\ 28.40 \\ 28.45 \\ 28.50 \\ 34.10 \\ 36.50 \end{array}$	8·40 8·43 8·78 8·43 10·50 24·21	9.89 10.06 10.00 10.50 11.00 13.00	$ \begin{array}{c} 10.00 \\ 9.95 \\ 11.90 \\ 12.00 \\ 12.05 \\ 12.00 \end{array} $

10.—BUILDING OPERATIONS.

(As per returns received from builders.)

		Buildings Co	ompleted. (c)		Under
Kind of Building.	Year, 1945-46.	Year, 1946-47.	Year, 1947-48.	July to March, 1948-49.	Construction, $31/3/49$.
Houses—	1 100	1.055	0.000	2.071	2.00=
Brick, stone, etc (a) No.	1,160	1,877	$2,377 \\ 286$	$2,051 \\ 340$	2,807
(b) No.	8	100		334	563 318
Fibro-cement (a) No.	$\frac{102}{2}$	159 17	233 59	84	60
(b) No.		78	51	54	38
Weatherboard and (a) No.	62	3	5	14	18
other	4	9	0	6	10
Flats—Dwelling units (a) No. Hotels, institutions, (a) No.	11	8	7	6	7
Total dwellings, (a) No.	1,339	2,122	2,668	2,451	3,170
etc. (b) No.	10	120	350	438	641
(a, b) £000	1,233	2,355	3,415	3,708	5,456
Factories (a) No.	66	66	95	58	48
£000	277	222	431	404	956
Other new buildings (a) No.	179	129	120	170	98
£000	173	159	233	573	991
Total new (a, b) No.	1,594	2,437	3,233	3,117	3,957
buildings (a, b) £000	1,683	2,736	4,079	4,685	7,403

(a) By building contractors. (b) By home builders—particulars prior to December quarter, 1947, partly estimated. (c) Excluding Army Hut conversions—265 units.

PERSONS ENGAGED AT 31st MARCH, 1949.

(Excluding those engaged only in minor repairs, etc., and own home builders.)

Contractors and sub-contractors, 1,504; wage earners, 6,117; total 31st March, 1949,

7,621; 30th June, 1948, 7,120; 30th June, 1947, 6,454; 30th June, 1946, 5,429.

The following tradesmen were included above:—Carpenters, 2,378; bricklayers, 1,170; painters, 611; electricians, 297; plumbers, 584; building labourers, 1,454; other, 1,127; total, 7,621.

11.—BUILDING PERMITS—METROPOLITAN AREA.

Period.	D	wellings.	Other	Buildings.	Additions.	Total Value (Ex. Govt.)	Value (Govt.)
	No.	£	No.	£	£	£	£
Year, 1931 1932 1934 1936 1938 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	45 110 385 917 1,562 1,714 1,456 551 (b)447 (c)472 1,657 2,646 2,883 3,477	28,952 91,508 321,202 714,923 1,139,906 1,238,995 1,175,301 385,740 221,732 296,986 1,432,652 2,696,713 3,203,757 4,293,101	48 65 102 194 196 98 113 54 75 39 92 172 218 199	163,334 72,294 266,061 236,522 496,305 373,865 303,450 110,504 217,340 253,370 271,461 558,430 898,613 562,929	107,938 125,780 221,369 279,707 395,270 360,802 267,069 212,317 230,938 251,752 318,637 720,142 634,889 773,053	300,224 289,582 808,632 1,231,152 2,031,481 1,973,662 1,745,820 708,561 670,010 802,108 2,022,750 3,975,285 4,737,259 5,629,083	23,000 98,909 44,161 351,301 203,650 648,082 634,261 452,803 310,565 168,999 109,589 91,126 185,109 212,870
Jan., 1948. 1949. Feb., 1948. 1949. Mar., 1948. 1949. March Quarter, 1948. 1949.	164 260 184 261 338 619 686 1,140	203,643 317,047 219,877 325,969 410,192 733,836 833,712 1,376,852	9 8 25 12 17 27 51 47	$\begin{array}{c} 5,515 \\ 8,976 \\ 40,494 \\ 96,125 \\ 120,012 \\ 67,392 \\ 166,021 \\ 172,493 \end{array}$	75,648 79,221 52,531 70,366 68,077 80,406 196,256 229,993	284,806 405,244 312,902 492,460 598,281 881,634 1,195,989 1,779,338	34,548 $21,147$ $30,384$ $18,608$ $3,702$ $3,550$ $68,634$ $43,305$

(a) From 1937 each dwelling unit counted separately. Also see note c, Table 10.
(b) In addition, there were 152 Commonwealth war-workers' homes, value being included under Government. (c) 29.

COUNTRY AREAS (including Government).

Particulars.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
Dwellings No. \pounds ,000 Other new buildings, additions, etc. \pounds ,000	713	353	191	408	950	1,037	1,047
	390	215	125	310	802	918	1,075
	1,070	255	235	300	380	614	855

WHOLE STATE (including Government).

Particulars.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
Dwellings	1,264 776	952 507	692 438	2,065 1,743	3,596 3,499	3,920 4,121	4,524 5,368
Other new buildings, additions, etc. £,000	1,846	942	894	999	1,750	2,334	2,191

12.—RAINFALL.

		0	ver Agri	icultural	Areas,	1949.		State	Ade	laide.
Period.	Cen- tral.		Upper North.		Western.	Murray Mallee.	State.	43 Years' Mean.	1949.	109 Years' Mean.
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	.34	.26	.16	1.09	.17	.45	.36	.62	.24	.78
February	1.82	1.68	2.48	3.01	1.13	1.45	1.75	.82	2.50	.78
March	.07	.02	.02	.19	.01	.09	.12	.74	.05	1.01
April	.28	.08	.29	.22	.30	.07	.23	.95	.22	1.77
		Apri	il to No	vember.					Jan. t	o Dec.
1948	16.00	12.32	5.70	20.74	9.10	11.56	11.86		21.40	21.10
1947	17.23	13.59	10.01	24.29	11.63	10.56	13.93		21.89	
Mean, 43 years.	15.67	11.87	8.42	$19.\overline{23}$	10.76	10.02	12.29	12.29	_	_

13.—STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

		Re	venue.			E	expenditu	re.
Period.	Taxation	Comlth. Grants	Rail- ways.	Total (including Other).	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Public} \\ \text{Debt } (c) \end{array}$	Rail- ways (d)	Unem- ployed Relief.	Total (including Other).
Year, 1933-34 1934-35 1935-36 1936-37 1937-38 1938-39 1939-40 1940-41 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1946-47 1947-48	£000 2,909 3,224 3,205 3,541 3,922 4,116 4,563 4,342 4,742 1,545 <i>b</i> 1,631 1,862 2,018 2,143 2,287	£000 1,734 2,094 2,129 1,914 1,784 1,579 1,584 1,734 3,842 <i>b</i> 3,942 4,795 5,543 6,162 6,912	£000 2,609 2,649 2,851 3,000 3,293 3,145 3,482 4,858 5,876 5,955 5,521 4,920 4,768 5,048	£000 10,188 11,002 11,409 11,739 12,461 12,304 12,756 15,002 15,193 15,545 16,113 16,343 17,193 18,843	£000 5,203 4,982 4,934 4,976 5,061 5,066 5,247 5,286 5,336 5,310 5,308 5,308 5,305 5,152 5,152 5,152 5,175	£000 2,065 2,147 2,324 2,471 2,765 2,851 2,844 2,938 3,695 4,571 5,105 5,031 5,077 5,892	£000 542 490 415 375 319 304 336 169 34	£000 11,032 10,965 11,260 11,600 12,334 12,701 12,918 13,008 13,712 14,960 15,530 16,113 16,343 17,253 19,156
Jan., 1948	225 206	511 559	412 471	1,650 1,806	436 452	439 518	=	1,514 1,703
Feb., 1948	217 251	510 555	376 365	1,479 1,601	427 450	446 505		1,466 1,680
Mar., 1948	313 422	511 556	427 485	1,595 1,859	519 550	550 623		1,922 2,319
March Quarter, 1948 1949	755 879	$1,532 \\ 1,670$	$1,214 \\ 1,321$	4,723 5,266	$1,382 \\ 1,452$	1,435 1,646		4,902 5,702
July-March, 1947-48 1948 49	1,674 2,133	4,597 4,996	3,639 4,115	13,320 14,979	3,917 4,120	4,203 4,933		13,998 16,301

⁽a) Excludes £120,000 credited direct to Railways, 1933-34 to 1945-46.

⁽b) Reimbursements under Uniform Taxation included in Commonwealth Grants.
(c) Interest, Exchange and Sinking Fund.

⁽d) Includes Pensions for annual figures, but not for monthly and quarterly.

14.—PUBLIC DEBT—STATE.

30th June	Public	e Debt	30th June	Public	e Debt	30th June	Publi	c Debt
	Total	Per Head		Total	Per Head		Total	Per Head
1938	£'000 107,451 108,887 109,344		1941 1942 1943	£'000 109,780 109,190 108,429	£ s. 182 18 179 10 176 17	1944 1945 1946	£'000 108,305 108,871 110,749	£ s. 174 16 173 10 174 8

30th June		Being Interest ies Outstanding	Other Interest Bearing Indebtedness	Non-interest Bearing Indebtedness	Total Indebtedness		
Total	Per Head	(a)	(a)	Total	Per Head		
1947 1948	£'000 114,130 118,852	£ s. 176 12 180 12	£'000 1,971 2,243	£'000 496 570	£'000 116,597 121,665	£ 8. 180 9 187 3	

⁽a) Gross less securities held on these accounts.

15.—TRADING BANKS (ex State and Commonwealth Banks).

			Deposits.				Advances
Period.	Bearing Interest.		Not Bea		Total.	Advances.	to Deposits
	£	%	£	%	£	£	%
June Quarter							
1932	16,939,770	77.63	4,881,337	22.37	21,821,107	17,913,525	82.09
1934	17,785,796	76.10	5,586,432	23.90	23,372,228	18,625,748	79.69
1936	17,012,925	72.60	6,421,975	27.40	23,434,900	19,240,000	82.10
1937	18,079,031	71.51	7,204,074	28.49	25,283,105	18,443,318	72.95
1938	18,559,625	73.47	6,701,860	26.53	25,261,485	19,306,744	76.43
1939	18,845,522	74.18	6,558,821	25.82	25,404,343	19,808,154	77.97
1940	19,286,074	71.71	7,606,718	28.29	26,892,792	17,911,061	66.60
1941	18,947,340	68.92	8,546,437	31.08	27,493,777	16,889,318	61.43
1942	18,499,019	61.46	11,600,937	38.54	30,099,956	15,362,011	51.04
1943	18,821,759	55.45	15,119,387	44.55	33,941,146	14,008,774	41.27
1944	19,588,171	51.80	18,226,824	48.20	37,814,995	13,356,090	35.32
1945	20,583,861	50.11	20,490,968	49.89	41,074,829	13,452,718	32.75
1946	19,949,074	45.79	23,619,904	54.21	43,568,978	14,108,791	32.38
1947	19,372,615	41.80	26,974,964	58.20	46,347,579	17,968,624	38.77
1948	21,581,393	38.84	33,976,384	61.16	55,557,777	17,781,384	32.01
Mar. Quarter							
1948	20,390,740	±0·18	30,355,540	59.82	50,746,280	17,870,698	35.22
1949	23,628,148	35.00	43,881,079	65.00	67,509,227	17,907,370	26.53

Note.—State and Commonwealth Banks March Quarter, 1949.

Advances £4,291,753. Deposits—Bearing interest £854,479. Not Bearing Interest £4,805,216—Total £5,659,695.

16. - SAVINGS BANKS AND BANK CLEARINGS.

Period.		gs Banks (Sta commonwealt)		Bank Cl	earings.
Torrou,	Accounts Open.	Deposits.	Per Head.	Total.	Weekly Average.
	No.	£	£ s. d.	£	£
1931-32	572,051	21,566,825	37 6 2	100,419,134	1,919,426
1933-34	595,524	23,437,505	40 3 6	115,558,007	2,214,061
1935-36	622,609	25,308,586	43 1 4	136,851,967	2,592,203
1936-37	645,313	26,505,941	44 19 9	151,281,047	2,900,357
1937-38	657,814	27,243,654	45 18 11	158,944,202	3,039,755
1938-39	669,685	27,397,028	45 18 6	153,932,144	2,952,870
1939-40	677,685	26,563,287	44 6 8	167,988,303	3,219,186
1940-41	692,120	27,509,706	45 16 7	182,332,702	3,498,544
1941-42	721,800	30,615,989	50 5 6	207,434,796	3,970,325
1942-43	760,935	38,562,814	62 18 0	236,455,974	4,532,288
1943-44	801,026	48,591,868	78 8 8	258,111,834	4,923,930
1944-45	831,937	56,995,415	90 16 10	267,840,690	5,126,639
1945-46	857,847	65,864,991	103 14 7	291,782,477	5,593,118
1946-47	885,875	67,899,786	105 2 0	338,847,454	6,510,230
1947-48	914,227 (a)	73,613,057	112 1 0	419,665,169	8,037,789
Jan., 1948	685,068	69,796,357	106 17 6	32,691,496	7,138,779
1949	708,244	76,945,226	116 1 0	36,657,623	8,919,626
Feb., 1948	687,245	70,450,135	107 10 6	35,502,161	8,867,175
1949	715,221	77,859,942	116 18 0	41,859,753	10,059,578
Mar., 1948	693,389	71,257,413	108 15 0	37,924,455	8,418,859
1949	720,955	78,434,353	117 15 0	51,684,751	11,301,569

⁽a) Excludes inoperative accounts—approximately 210,000.

17.—LIFE ASSURANCE—NEW POLICIES.

	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
No Value £,000	41,699	39,061	42,100	43,462	56,569	53,079	51,126
	4,906	5,392	6,709	7,408	11,403	12,468	13,331

18.—RAILWAYS (SUMMARY).

Period.	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock.	Passenger Mileage.
	£	£	No.	No.	Tons.	1,000m.
Year 1931-32	2,757,123	1,921,744	4,914,265	15,608,384	2,430,226	166,409
1933-34	2,570,837	1,937,913	4,930,271	16,325,004	2,154,639	175,559
1935-36	2,890,710	2,193,457	5,462,146	17,430,674	2,481,568	189,061
1937-38	3,299,084	2,612,562	6,111,121	17,632,125	2,897,351	200,144
1939-40	3,183,562	2,679,622	5,928,416	17,641,766	2,700,163	220,037
1941-42	4,963,907	3,600,736	6.598,746	28,512,513	3,127,900	434,465
1943-44	6,001,982	4,960,218	6,776,971	27,356,303	3,672,725	475,552
1944-45 .	5,484,439	4,890,707	6,618,028	24,820,027	3,501,821	444,836
1945-46 .	4,897,151	4,851,208	6,353,586	23,118,553	2,997,182	409,139
1946-47	4,621,702	4,788,661	6,010,031	19,827,000	3,239,618	320,844
1947-48 .	5,109,644	5,693,201	6,133,868	19,066,762	3,584,753	312,575
Dec., 1947	460,921	490,252	520,398	1,997,524	279,029	39,331
1948	574,089	602,351	545,490	1,883,956	310,455	32,002
Jan., 1948	411,431	443,920	506,875	1,439,571	308,390	25,469
1949	470,885	518,174	414,413	1,290,956	247,124	25,665
Feb., 1948	375,451	440,093	484,216	1,469,540	313,092	22,489
1949	365,172	505,126	451,729	1,416,037	291,838	22,963
July-Feb.—						
1947-48	3,211,406	3,650,506	4,098,168	12,285,955	2,347,640	203,480
1948-49	3,630,679	4,310,101	3,999,839	12,299,081	2,464,002	204,520

a Excluding pensions and capital charges.

19.—RAILWAYS (TON-MILEAGES).

Period.		Gro	ss Ton Milea	age.		Net Ton
reriod.	Passenger.	Freight.	Mixed.	Depart- mental.	Total.	Mileage. (Revenue)
Year—	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M
1931-32	262,756	681,354	25,997	15,482	985,589	287,654
1933-34	292,016	677,057	21,649	19,034	1,009,756	265,720
1935-36	355,657	800,899	20,404	17,599	1,194,559	312,839
1937-38	421,956	950,375	27,297	33,909	1,433,537	365,066
1939-40	411,719	876,011	57,412	28,742	1,373,884	336,980
1941-42	565,082	981,115	149,795	30,963	1,726,955	385,863
1943-44	548,436	1,178,475	88,709	51,488	1,867,108	449,016
1944-45	550,111	1,122,677	91,911	51,172	1,815,871	412,848
1945-46	524,453	1,017,396	79,270	50,369	1,671,488	376,991
1946-47	444,563	1,019,653	75,521	47,052	1,586,789	400,183
1947-48	445,791	1,111,269	66,547	50,270	1,673,877	445,472
Dec., 1947	43,217	84,895	5,643	7,402	141,157	32,138
1948	43,344	97,320	7,905	6,420	154,989	36,968
Jan., 1948	43,238	83,382	5,420	3,835	135,875	35,116
1949	33,938	68,066	7,226	4,146	113,376	29,38
Feb., 1948	35,868	90,548	5,126	3,348	134,890	38,76
1949	31,459	86,694	7,030	4,784	129,967	37,045
July-Nov.—		4			,	,,,,,
1947-48	297,726	737,229	43,733	33,195	1,111,883	293,99
1948-49	277,644	772,348	49,582	43,029	1,142,603	310,519

20.—TRAMWAYS (DAILY AVERAGES).

Period.	Gross Revenue.	Passenger Journeys.	Tram Miles.	Electricity.
	£	No.	No.	A.C. Units
Year ended July, 1932	1,802	132,424	20,054	69,928
1934	1,720	128,820	20,224	71,751
1936	1,841	138,317	21,705	76,201
1937	1,916	142,689	22,087	77,209
1938	1,897	141,572	22,716	81,081
1939	1,948	144,948	23,869	87,084
1940	1,996	150,064	24,252	88,755
January, 1942	2,592	189,465	25,445	107,193
1943	3,163	233,242	26,351	116,537
1944	3,350	250,169	27,125	118,183
1945	3,501	259,658	27,990	115,530
1946(a)	3,379	247,229	27,076	106,879
1947	3,553	249,966	29,500	109,495
1948	3,646	248,603	30,350	109,079
1949	4,213	225,914	30,190	109,465

⁽a) Tramways Employees' Association strike from 31/10/45 to 13/11/45; also restricted services for some weeks because of coal shortage.

21.—MOTOR REGISTRATIONS. (See also No. 22).

Period.	Cars.		Commercial Vehicles.		Cycles.	
	1948.	1949.	1948.	1949.	1948.	1949.
New Vehicles—						
January	138	248	123	171	223	256
February	367	565	165	208	302	388
March	408	694	219	296	307	474
March Quarter	913	1,507	507	675	832	1,118
Second-hand Vehicles—						
January	640	1,148	561	682	592	565
February	750	1,532	764	855	729	713
March	840	1,691	783	954	.816	810
March Quarter	2,230	4,371	2,108	2,491	2,137	2,088
Renewals—						
March Quarter	12,892	13,186	8,098	8,549	3,413	4,043
Cancellations—						
March Quarter	1,977	4,057	1,460	2,143	1,639	1,279
Expirations—						
March Quarter	12,921	13,454	8,348	8,967	3,941	4,846

22.—MOTORS, TELEPHONES, WIRELESS.

		tor Vehicle duding vel defence s	hicles us	ed by	Telephone Connections.		Wireless Licences.	
Period.	Cars.	Com- mercial Vehicles.	Cycles.	Total.	New.	Existing (a).	New.	Existing (a).
Year ended Dec., 1931 1933 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	No. 45,140 46,413 49,496 53,728 56,101 60,537 59,345 58,184 54,528 53,558 56,608 59,271 61,372 64,370 67,449 75,741 67,573 75,979	No. 12,139 14,197 17,157 19,415 21,728 24,985 25,740 24,499 24,382 22,583 23,714 24,906 26,959 31,450 34,748 36,364 34,854 36,606	No. 10,045 10,455 10,741 11,110 11,802 9,215 7,262 5,882 6,329 7,139 8,793 11,418 13,029 15,353 13,185 15,450	No. 67,324 71,065 77,394 84,253 88,631 95,735 94,577 91,898 86,172 82,023 86,651 91,316 97,124 107,238 115,226 127,458 115,612 128,035	No. 2,869 3,605 5,048 5,501 5,727 6,995 5,449 6,000 4,044 3,423 4,397 7,120 439 291	No. 49,276 48,528 51,516 53,875 56,517 58,960 61,565 63,593 66,374 67,508 69,329 70,781 72,993 75,393 80,005 85,506 80,330 85,747	No. 10,186 17,903 17,407 19,867 20,293 20,568 16,460 16,744 17,761 19,386 17,327 11,221 12,502 19,511 27,852 24,992 1,915 1,616	No. 32,075 55,639 81,629 93,881 105,045 115,571 120,584 127,995 136,457 144,209 153,356 155,717 159,881 170,782 189,484 205,595 191,166 205,796
Feb., 1948	68,083 76,603 68,586 77,294	35,314 36,665 35,653 36,969	13,543 16,175 13,831 16,477	116,940 129,453 118,070 130,740	835 637 568 652	80,975 86,322 81,405 86,820	1,619 1,685 1,808 2,086	192,005 207,462 192,898 209,302

⁽a) At end of period stated.

23.—SALES TAX.

Approximate Amount of Sales by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.

Year.		Tax	table Goo	ods.		Taxable and Exempt Goods.				
	March Quar- ter.	June Quar- ter.	Sept. Quar- ter.	Dec. Quar- ter.	Total.	March Quar- ter.	June Quar- ter.	Sept. Quar- ter.	Dec. Quar- ter.	Total.
1934 1936 1938 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	£000 2,446 2,964 3,155 3,536 4,321 4,360 3,697 3,581 3,507 4,237 4,805 5,525	£000 2,584 3,064 3,458 3,344 4,506 4,288 3,641 4,096 3,952 4,740 4,930 6,550	£000 2,289 2,814 2,736 2,635 4,383 3,583 3,435 4,202 3,685 5,822 5,349 6,715	£000 2,695 3,067 3,336 3,114 4,314 3,774 3,972 3,514 4,115 5,649 6,142 7,573	£000 10,014 11,909 12,685 12,629 17,524 16,005 14,745 15,393 15,259 20,448 21,226 26,363	£000 6,308 7,072 9,243 10,033 10,675 11,785 12,207 11,191 10,139 12,806 15,333 18,373	£000 6,551 7,709 10,250 10,210 10,661 11,954 11,279 11,494 11,877 13,760 16,259 21,581	£000 5,679 7,364 7,774 8,658 11,521 11,351 11,022 11,301 11,216 15,703 18,334 22,751	\$000 7,705 7,756 9,701 9,410 11,507 11,149 11,247 10,817 12,668 17,068 20,027 24,359	£000 26,243 29,901 36,968 38,311 44,364 46,239 45,755 44,803 45,900 59,337 69,953 87,064

The figures above cannot be compared without allowance for the fact that at various times different commodities have been exempted or become taxable, and the proportion of wholesale trade covered by the returns has been reduced or increased.

24.—COMPANIES, MORTGAGES, ETC.

Period.		ompanies istered.	Mort Regist Real I	Land Trans-	
	Companies.	Authorized Capital.	Loans.	Dis- charges.	ferred.
	No.	£	£	£	£
Year 1931	122	2,067,785	7,764,757	2,249,076	6,355,100
1933	156	2,200,980	4,013,037	2,778,376	4,849,176
1935	150	3,705,132	5,102,905	3,715,313	7,036,500
1937	157	3,939,900	7,044,973	4,798,819	9,773,250
1939	149	3,625,928	5,807,137	4,229,509	8,226,650
1941	48	814,000	5,563,346	4,551,920	9,728,70
1942	3	852,500	4,055,841	3,875,892	6,585,80
1943	2	15,000	4,019,000	5,213,746	7,391,10
1944	5	134,503	4,010,955	5,576,015	8,146,900
1945	51	1,273,600	5,298,560	5,499,250	9,356,60
1946	318	6,984,500	9,933,960	7,537,427	13,015,30
1947	490	9,124,000	11,256,370	7.763,050	14,921,40
1948	343	7,099,200	10,913,800	7,959,406	14,885,60
Jan., 1948	23	531,000	802,700	654,206	841,50
1949	11	222,000	949,400	680,200	1,024,70
Feb., 1948	21	331,000	968,100	541,300	1,141,30
1949	22	417,000	803,600	660,100	1,529,90
Mar., 1948	28	461,200	977,700	779,900	1,845,10
1949	18	492,000	1,468,450	835,400	1,811,00
March Quarter 1948	72	1,323,200	2,748,500	1,975,406	3,827,90
1949	51	1,131,000	3,221,450	2,175,700	4,365,60

25.—BANKRUPTCY (Sequestrations, Deeds, Schemes, Etc.).

Period.	Primary Producers.	Total.	Liabilities.	Assets.	Excess Liabilities.
	No.	No.	£	£	£
Year 1931	456	996	1,491,178	1,101,919	389,259
1932	316	654	1,341,620	961,257	380,363
1934	373	626	1,484,031	1,017,972	466,059
1936	342	551	1,964,627	1,420,209	544,418
1938	245	461	1,526,833	1,070,393	456,440
1939	344	630	1,909,887	1,283,966	625,921
1940	214	437	980,784	778,432	202,352
1941	148	284	782,084	603,883	178,201
1942	-130	222	775,866	607,705	168,161
1943	53	93	247,559	205,562	41,997
1944	19	49	140,649	127,245	13,404
1945	7	24	141,192	63,044	78,148
1946	8	23	38,389	35,215	3,174
1947	6	32	50,738	27,952	22,786
1948	2	31	50,822	27,746	23,076
Jan., 1948	_	3	1,594	679	915
1949	1	3	1,334	1,156	178
Feb., 1948	_	2	1,352	409	943
1949		7	9,367	5,008	4,359
Mar., 1948		3	11,365	4,681	6,684
1949	1	9	12,030	4,806	7,224
March Quarter 1948		8	14,311	5,769	8,542
1949	2	19	22,731	10,970	11,761

Note.—For 1931 and portion of 1932, liabilities and assets of compositions are not included.

26.—WOOL SALES.

Period.	Greasy a	and Scoured.	Amount Realized.	Price per Lb. Greasy.	In Store end Period. (Unsold.)
	Bales.	Lb.	£	d.	Bales.
Year, 1931-32	197,954	64,158,321	1,847,946	6.88	14,065
1932-33	262,058	84,832,832	2,604,950	7.32	4.212
1933-34	245,311	76,580,369	4,479,165	13.96	20,045
1934-35	272,724	86,383,700	2,959,314	8.14	4,815
1935-36	263,280	83,102,553	4,151,115	11.92	5,029
1936-37	257,300	80,350,616	4,601,851	13.66	4,040
1937-38	273,056	85,165,647	4,018,205	11.28	13,913
1938-39	325,854	100,982,688	3,842,380	9.10	7,192
1946-47	276,762	87,371,454	8,059,479	22.05	2,843
1947-48	330,559	103,562,893	15,518,745	35.88	2,393
July-March, 1948-49	275,957	83,229,037	15,820,337	45.70	18,887

From 1939-40, Wool sales were cancelled owing to purchase of wool by British Government; for 1939-40, average price received by growers was 11·935d., for 1940-41 11·85d., 1941-42 11·75d., 1942-43 13·65d., 1943-44 13·58d., 1944-45 13·45d., 1945-46 13·49d.

27.—SLAUGHTERINGS.

Period.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks,	Calves.	Pigs.		
			Cows.		Pork, Etc.	Bacon.	
Year.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1938	883,208	1,124,104	99,779	60,265	55,950	70,909	
1939	908,967	1,185,235	95,295	55,840	52,570	82,658	
1940	928,962	1,235,326	93,840	62,697	131,018	93,351	
1941	937,726	1,132,764	93,994	59,673	190,325	98,243	
1942	1,029,366	1,242,958	107,948	62,753	85,067	100,881	
1943	1,105,518	1,374,186	116,583	72,395	87,028	105,276	
1944	1,575,321	1,489,969	101,921	72,929	127,091	110,674	
1945	1,330,297	686,656	85,896	61,645	84,770	121,528	
1946	818,835	842,966	99,389	46,807	45,436	113,420	
1947	742,175	923,180	99,473	48,104	55,042	120,935	
1948	948,698	1,052,100	121,837	67,222	49,075	102,524	
JanMarch (a)—							
1947	176,700	120,187	22,200	10,682	12,741	27,711	
1948	212,554	130,453	25,299	12,196	12,514	26,427	
1949	330,641	157,977	26,412	12,650	8,341	20,654	

(a) Partly Estimated.

28.—ELECTRICITY.

Sales by Adelaide Electric Supply Co., Ltd. (In 1,000 British Units).

	Yea	ar ended Fe			Quarter ended February—		
1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1946.	1947.
126,035	137,216	144,505	158,025	193,926	241,570	47,730	(b) 68,001
1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1948.	1949.
231,019	230,095	229,336	(a) 255,150	(a) -306,380	(a) 347,825	(b) 77,038	(b) 86,837

Note.—Electricity Trust of S.A. from 1st September, 1946.

(a) 12 months ended March. (b) Three months ended March.

29.—GAS AND ELECTRICITY OUTPUT.

1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46	1946-47.	1947-48.
		Gas	s (1,000,000	cubic feet)			
1,307	1,496	1,693	1,774	1,804	1,848	1,676	2,002
		Electr	icity (1,000	British Un	its).		
287,322	383,940	419,194	396,486	409,976	402,134	458,898	519,530

30.—BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCTION.

D 1		Butter (lb.)	•		Cheese (lb.).				
Period.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.			
In Factories. January	1,612,800	1,494,080	1,491,840	2,058,560	1,841,280	1,951,040			
February	1,234,240	1,001,280	1,158,080	1,225,280	1,061,760	1,178,240			
March	1,198,400	938,560	1,189,440	1,171,520	806,400	1,169,280			
July-March	16,549,120	16,817,920	16,428,160	23,076,480	22,211,840	23,255,680			
Year.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.			
In factories On farms	17,360,385 1,180,812	20,701,052 1,342,374	20,256,528 1,280,877	22,478,873 —	28,601,047	25,827,102 —			
Total	18,541,197	22,043,426	21,537,405	22,478,873	28,601,047	25,827,102			

31.—RURAL PRODUCTION.—AREAS UNDER CROP.

Particulars.	1930-31,	1938-39.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49. (c)
Wheat for grain Barley for grain Oats for grain Rye for grain Peas—Field	Acres. 4,180,513 251,957 218,416 1,455 8,764	Acres. 3,080,401 457,039 266,842 5,273 16,570	Acres. 2,165,004 441,830 369,733 33,311 14,033	Acres. 2,518,948 502,005 252,325 21,753 11,371	Acres. 2,374,873 562,405 306,783 25,029 13,252	Acres. 2,070,000 660,000 410,000
Lucerne, clover, etc., seed . Flax	1,142 612,935 60,029 33,053 19,181	2,342 4 519,309 276,021 36,457 21,563	11,933 6,292 484,060 191,501 40,112b 17,328b	19,855 2,599 329,307 122,221 44,245b 13,976b	20,119 3,061 296,261 142,051 42,843b 16,042b	
Orchards Vegetables—Potatoes Other domestic Nurseries	29,630 4,998 3,700 148	28,943 4,290 5,446 177	27,223 8,853 9,319 137	28,126 6,191 10,092 140	28,338 6,202 11,141 98	
Chicory Tobacco Canary seed Mustard seed Other (a)	17 83 51 —	31 39 3,076 — 267	115 320 2,575 449	95 993 151	- 93 - 58 342 381	
Total crops	5,426,074	4,724,090	3,824,128	3,884,459	3,851,372	

⁽a) Includes vegetable seeds, herbs, linseed, licorice, opium poppies, pyrethrum, guayale rubber, maize.

⁽b) Grapes from areas normally used for drying were sent to distilleries.

⁽c) Estimated.

32.—RURAL PRODUCTION.—YIELDS, LIVESTOCK, ETC.

Particulars.	1930-31.	1938-39.	1945-46.	1946-47	1947-48.	1948-49 (a)
		YIELDS OF CR	OPS.			
Wheat Bush. Barley Bush. Oats Bush. Rye Bush. Peas—Field Bush. Mustard Seed Cwt. Flax—Undeseeded straw Tons Hay Tons	34,871,526 3,960,929 2,080,311 7,669 65,280 — 641,273	31,674,418 7,541,090 2,401,128 18,469 96,329 — 585,554	21,033,841 7,566,146 3,178,450 140,116 99,98 3,356 7,030 521,957	27,906,001 8,424,061 2,780,362 69,754 121,557 936 4,009 432,955	32,524,422 15,363,461 5,394,261 109,950 232,822 469 6,068 443,659	25,100,000 11,500,000 3,100,000
Potatoes Tons Onions Onions Tons Tons Tons Tons Tons Tons Tons Tons	18,991 3,181 169,825 Not available 809 10,131,034 151,761 111,599 44,903	18,487 3,892 226,691 97,918 1,117 11,147,046 191,381 192,926 40,212	35,097 4,779 248,206 133,921 3,538 20,213,680(c) 89,345(c) 130,586(c) 45,800(c)	29,212 4,774 302,078 182,231 2,883 24,029,914(c 55,937(c 127,695(c 37,226(c) 133,641(c) 206,734(c)	
Apples Bush. Apricots Bush. Peaches Bush. Pears Bush. Plums, prunes Bush.	486,773 283,570 114,166 127,883 134,924	808,020 343,569 149,602 195,995 134,030	1,001,237 414,321 148,057 193,357 139,802	717,811 461,233 118,500 276,781 114,967	989,440 461,784 189,177 191,947 145,142	
Oranges Bush. Lemons Bush. Almonds Cwt.	409,816 28,185 6,955	815,460 55,862 9,994	860,885 28,523 10,854	818,220 37,832 9,352	925,995 56,187 12,270	
		YIELDS PER	ACRE.			
Wheat Bush. Barley Bush. Oats Bush. Hay Tons April-November rain Inches	8.34 15.72 9.52 1.05 11.31	10.28 16.50 9.00 1.13 10.00	9.72 17.12 8.60 1.08 10.74	11.08 16.78 11.01 1.31 10.13	13.70 27.32 17.47 1.50 13.93	12.13 17.42 7.56
		MANURES U				
Crops manured Acres Manure used Tons Cropped area manured Per cent. Manure per acre Lb. Pastures manured Acres Manure used Tons Manure per acre Lb.	4,920,658 182,906 90.7 83.3 214,539 11,102 115.9	4,281,419 179,118 90.6 93.7 1,095,120 56,325 115.2	3,035,536 109,548 79.4 80.8 853,699 37,599 98.7	3,376,513 139,532 86.9 92.6 1,112,130 54,684 110.1	3,377,126 152,357 87.7 101,1 1,670,858 71,896 96.4	
		LIVESTOCK, E	ETC.			
Sneep No. Cattle—Dairying (b) No. Other No. Horses No. Pigs No.	5,980,959 109,672 109,313 183,529 82,991	9,936,586 165,110 153,787 195,834 71,292	6,786,538 175,696 198,400 115,949 119,986	7,958,619 186,920 237,060 109,274 134,033	9,055,237 196,739 248,548 100,619 100,343	
Ewes mated No. Lambs marked No. Wool production Lb. Milk production Gail. Butter made Lb. Cheese Lb. Bacon and ham Lb.	2,515,293 1,427,003 67,300,881 39,000,000 10,789,706 3,536,943 5,232,878	4,202,848 3,077,634 102,888,121 72,500,000 20,716,584 18,457,598 5,987,363	3,036,031 1,469,831 73,603,731 79,370,000 18,541,197 22,478,873 11,734,764	3,748,453 2,837,308 93,019,598 93,950,000 22,043,426 28,601,047 11,354,857	4,090,231 3,099,436 103,675,935 92,500,000 21,537,405 25,827,102 10,940,709	
	MACI	HINERY, IMPLEN	MENTS			
Tractors No. Engines (stationary) No. Pleughs No. Cultivators No. Harrows (leaves) No.	3,991 13,992 29,704 19,276 100,070	5,969 16,841 30,609 18,923 105,977	9,211 19,894 33,834 26,652 100,856	9,456 21,121 33,379 25,344 104,614	9,664 Not available	
Grain drills No. Binders No. Headers, strippers, etc. No. Milking machines No. Shearing machines No.	18,528 11,018 Not available 367 Not available	19,203 10,632 Not available 684 Not available	18,167 9,618 15,189 2,349 3,978	18,074 9,582 14,966 2,839 4,306	3,238 4,932	
	PERSON	S ENGAGED PE	ERMANENTLY.			
Males No. Females No. Persons No.	38,447 2,335 40,782	41,421 2,942 44,363	35,746 5,504 41,250	38,128 4,974 43,102	38,067 5,823 43,890	
() Fatinated	(h) In mi	Ik dry and sprin	aging holfors	10	See (h) return	24

33.—FACTORY STATISTICS.

Particulars.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Establishments—Total Using power.	No. 2,149 2,028	No. 2,182 2,052	No. 2,395 2,234	No. 2,707 2,523	No. 2,865 2,523
Employees (including W.P.)— Males	50,660 18,909	49,056 16,416	49,523 13,665	56,739 13,972	59,071 14,275
Total	69,569	65,472	63,188	70,711	(b) 73,346
Working proprietors— Males Females Employees, June 15 (excluding W.P.)— Under 16 Years—Males	1,444 83	1,399 86	1,585 110	1,824 131	1,882 133
Under 16 Years—Males	1,232 1,020	1,066 1,017	829 885	788 886	732 722
Total	2,252	2,083	1,714	1,674	1,454
16-20 years—Males	4,593 5,040	4,771 4,369	5,644 4,101	5,794 3,971	5,492 3,692
Total	9,633	9,140	9,745	9,765	9,184
21 years up—Males	42,603 11,368	40,868 10,387	45,378 8,018	49,049 9,010	51,817 10,062
Total	53,971	51,255	53,396	58,059	61,879
Horsepower of engines— Steam Electric Oil Gas	H.P. 205,690 200,121 25,793 5,257	H.P. 205,351 200,740 26,244 5,056	H.P. 205,624 206,556 26,733 4,878	H.P. 243,025 218,479 30,883 4,172	H.P. 283,425 231,215 30,710 3,237
Total (including other)	436,907	437,401	443,806	496,569	548,597
Materials used— Raw materials Containers, etc. Tools replaced, repairs, etc.	£ 33,388,340 1,704,676 1,637,826	£ 32,026,084 1,862,314 1,396,505	£ 34,480,675 1,952,133 1,337,242	$\begin{array}{c} & \\ \pounds \\ 48,202,475 \\ 2,192,576 \\ 1,620,833 \end{array}$	£ 56,879,846 2,888,612 1,852,182
Total	36,730,842	35,284,903	37,770,050	52,015,884	61,620,640
Fuel, light, water etc. Coal (a) Coke (a) Wood.	2,436,049 Tons. 507,874 301,944 154,557	2,555,739 Tons. 514,528 121,049 150,936	$\begin{array}{c} 2,851,320 \\ \text{Tons.} \\ 520,987 \\ 198,971 \\ 158,602 \\ \pounds \end{array}$	3,620,194 Tons. 556,408 326,289 162,062	4,258,000 Ton). 620,539 334,777 191,901
Fuel Oils (a) Gas Electricity Lubricating oils, water Salaries and wages (excluding W.P.)—	357,220 79,185 703,566 180,429	\$\frac{\pi}{5}\$,317,007 \$56,204 \$673,984 \$163,451	$\begin{array}{c} 200,868 \\ 61,255 \\ 677,911 \\ 163,109 \end{array}$	563,390 49,555 776,443 179,304	$725,228 \\ 62,532 \\ 903,101 \\ 207,619$
Males Females.	15,499,866 3,211,547	14,553,972 2,692,176	14,654,533 2,115,235	18,194,115 2,344,843	22,035,219 2,817,779
Total	18,711,413	17,246,148	16,769,768	20,538,958	24,852,998
Salaries, etc., per employee (excluding W.P.)— Males Females Values of—	315 171	305 165	306 156	331 169	385 199
Plant and machinery Land and buildings Output Production	18,415,477 17,629,235 67,578,377 28,411,486	17,955,288 16,877,449 65,105,692 27,265,050	19,017,955 18,446,966 66,222,998 25,601,628	18,408,224 18,659,534 86,702,572 31,066,494	20,239,623 20,690,827 104,491,705 38,593,991

⁽a) Including those portions classified as materials used. (b) Estimated, February, 1949—76,200. (c) Estimated. W.P.—Working proprietors.

34.—OVERSEA IMPORTS (PRINCIPAL ITEMS).

BRITISH CURRENCY VALUES.

	British Currency.			Australian Currency.		
Articles Imported.				1045 40	Nine Months ended 31st March	
Articles Imported.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48	1948.	1949.
						1343.
Apparel and attire	£ 47,560	£	£	£	£	£
Arms, ammunition, explosives	14,533	34,239	118,148	309,765	213,623	453,810
Bags, sacks, etc.	776,509	2,511,203 159,029	6,035 1,266,106	24,016	13,898 2,346,806	50,032
Bitumen	1,948	10.937	26,895	$2,534,519 \\ 66,260$	47,386	2,498,173 $23,653$
Cocoa, coffee, and chicory	16,018	24,551	27,418	51,567	22,604	40,523
Cordage and twines	4,434	9,214	8,719	10.132	7,510	14,875
Drugs, chemicals, etc., n.e.i	38,446	102.149	228,314	330,649	238,540	305,010
Earthenware, china, etc	37,342	81,390	105,108	216,256	142,725	191,604
Fertilizers	154,005	341,736	335,882	324,347	261,717	293,169
Fibres—Vegetable	375,886	342,840	653,179	628,242	386,497	764,065
Fish (all kinds)	2,855	8,399	45,145	203,888	150,824	212,767
Glass and glassware	27,929	66,671	159,097	355,349	278,718	225,833
Instruments, Etc.—						
Musical	16,965	1,376	4,947	23,211	12,607	31,519
Scientific	3,101	40,845 10.878	91,211 29,575	165,710	119,391	189,771
Jewellery and timepieces Linseed	92,892	69.078	35,090	82,691	58,992	72,156
Metal manufactures (total)	(694,464)	(1,811,139)		79,005 (6,369,821)	79,005 (4,304,469)	120,685
Machines and machinery—	(034,404)	(1,011,100)	(0,004,011)	(0,309,821)	(4,504,409)	(6,988,445)
Dynamo electrical	94,808	336,924	367,120	802,030	497,567	922,010
Other	271,423	694,779	1,191,478	2,128,050	1,643,962	2,033,720
Iron and steel	149,192	113,199	267,678	572,141	375,497	666,314
Non ferrous metals	3,841	18,635	11,490	66,464	58,319	64,182
Cutlery and plateware	18,699	58,872	100,546	179,375	122,741	85,533
Vehicles (total)	(76,305)	(398,673)	(1,197,351)			(2,587,080)
Aircraft and parts	25,066	49,403	822	19,647	10,419	4,649
Motors, chassis parts	21,448	253,218	905,188	1,310,714	776,127	1,692,772
Motor bodies and parts	874	6,916	122,122	237,009	123,255	471,924
Motor cycles, cycles, and parts	25,984	70,520	134,901 34,318	378,913 67,801	250,402 45,791	354,155
Other vehicles and parts	2,933 3,471	18,616 7,732	23,558	111.392	52,081	63,580 $190,569$
Wire Other metal manufactures	76,725	182,325	235,150	496,285	348,308	439.037
Oils, etc.—	10,120	102,020	200,100	100,200	010,000	100,001
Petrol, etc	464,705	638,759	677,767	1,464,313	1,189,174	1,206,740
Kerosene	173.854	176,678	231,039	603,810	441,365	438,480
Lubricating (min.)	67,247	100,680	194,819	175,026	168,055	269,535
Other	67,247 187,291	203,509	484,412	1,157,041	842,166	1,130,523
Paints, varnishes, pigments	5,920	17,772	23,017	81,636	64,181	81,265
Paper, paper pulp, etc	82,068	134,707	337,788	1,025,568	808,718	518,713
Plastic materials and fibres	714	5,231	9,119	32,852 108.541	19,559 76,326	43,946
Rubber and rubber goods	6,873	16,464	63,891	15,324	12,005	158,552 $17,187$
Spices	3,112 91.032	9,283 109,519	12,743 $186,026$	311,954	242,657	218,943
Stationery, books, etc	22,216	47,372	67,592	71,635	66,647	79.413
Tea	134,131	178,918	372,675	483,085	399,663	328,833
Textiles, piecegoods, etc	655,545	853.171	1,335,398	3,199,877	2,380,729	2,848,029
Timber	110,083	123,537	467,930	647,925	498,829	514,859
Tobacco, cigars, etc.	330	2,129	22,031	139,393	68,511	253,495
Waxes	12,410	8,532	10,813	24,775	23,383	13,289
Whisky	4,984	8,010	6,496	15,015	7,757	8,780
Yarns	34,283	58,863	41,182	83,068	52,016	116,928
All other	294,948	458,982	857,579	1,537,563	1,112,712	1,281,496
Total value imports	4,656,694	8,777,790	11,937,557	22,953,829	17,159,765	22,005,096
	4,000,094	0,111,100	13,609,000	22,953,829		

35.—OVERSEA EXPORTS (PRINCIPAL ITEMS).

00.	LILUD		02025 (20111011			
Article Exported.		Jnit. 1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	Nine Months ended 31st March.	
	Unit.					1948.	1949.
		0	UANTITIES	2			
Bullion—Silver Butter Cheese Concentrates, ores, etc. Eggs—In shell Not in shell	oz. lb. lb. cwt. doz. lb.	1,685,768 5,056,450 1,201,857 996,360	2,407,272 5,778,339 2,224,199 944,280 4,371,204	3,408 5,969,371 16,624,118 1,279,623 3,025,328 5,616,004	$ \begin{bmatrix} 2,257,408\\ 7,205,794\\ 15,899,156\\ 1,708,837\\ 2,221,560\\ 5,550,672 \end{bmatrix} $	$\begin{array}{c} 1,100,513 \\ 6,529,906 \\ 14,183,990 \\ 1,471,108 \\ 2,213,550 \\ 5,095,276 \end{array}$	$\begin{smallmatrix} 4,271,335\\ 5,821,288\\ 13,597,530\\ 696,468\\ 2,275,890\\ 4,451,976 \end{smallmatrix}$
Fruit— Dried—Currants Raisins Other Fresh—Apples Oranges Preserved, pulped Grain—Wheat Barley Flour Lead (pig and in matte). Meat (lamb) Salt Wine Wool—Greasy Scoured	lb. lb. case case lb. bush. ton cwt. gall. lb. lb.	$\begin{array}{c} 22,220,040 \\ 38,205,875 \\ 12,285 \\ \hline \\ 135,000 \\ 16,030,353 \\ 199,460 \\ 134,893 \\ 1,803,226 \\ 736,047 \\ 396,905 \\ 929,071 \\ 41,023,289 \\ 7,710,962 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 7,288,833\\ 11,446,898\\ 316,389\\ 139,810\\ \underline{}\\ 10,294\\ 2,747,022\\ 700,910\\ 104,892\\ 1,366,718\\ 104,861\\ 356,982\\ 1,355,252\\ 75,776,903\\ 10,070,717\\ \end{array}$	1,627,912 11,585,004 962,165 58,365 54,800 1,761,318 3,973,043 2,096,668 142,425 1,890,062 2,70,219 2,218,031 59,915,986 14,566,962	7,751,529 15,517,446 889,684 157,864 116,106 2,444,355 9,697,821 7,923,702 131,061 1,400,204 400,072 480,869 2,243,003 62,286,970 14,165,410	1,100,185 4,765,638 556,643 25,731 78,911 1,421,429 5,581,359 3,336,854 86,850 973,572 377,391 414,319 1,506,587 47,263,070 10,817,119	2,865,781 6,673,146 732,208 25,804 7,5,819 1,996,482 12,389,176 5,332,816 117,187 1,269,053 432,650 353,947 1,284,265 65,906,489 13,377,062
		VALUES	(Australian	Currency).			
Apparel and attire Bullion—Silver Butter Cheese Concentrates, ores, etc. Eggs—In shell Not in shell Flax.	****	27,869 150,280 190,326 257,246 — 72,651 124,661	237,090 214,599 249,190 470,064 78,392 364,630 69,212	105,982 453 603,423 794,245 354,263 246,278 520,647 102,892	29,868 431,743 800,632 907,372 939,840 238,292 623,322 21,063	25,689 206,333 725,179 808,307 821,358 237,234 545,088 21,063	39,141 923,965 663,300 805,119 457,393 263,253 445,116
Fruit— Dried—Currants Raisins Other Fresh—Apples Oranges Other Preserved, pulped Grain—Wheat Barley Flour Other prepared Honey Iron and steel scrap	*******	419,752 915,744 624 — — — 3,376 4,980,455 57,261 1,607,056 67,485 —	149,530 297,888 23,080 77,394 — 305 1,417,601 359,240 2,285,925 40,133 41,931	33,555 327,218 68,962 62,572 76,454 6,732 48,090 1,886,540 1,498,904 4,265,324 352,659 151,149 29,388	166,631 456,453 68,826 134,764 118,467 3,107 86,045 7,035,562 8,014,820 5,217,700 563,393 125,832 770	22,992 157,582 39,803 28,130 89,569 2,210 47,960 3,253,879 3,226,193 3,298,136 427,312 87,525 770	71,064 211,634 65,027 24,025 69,982 4,199 72,457 10,604,320 4,067,390 5,170,279 594,521 108,933 27,963
Iron, pig Lead (pig and in matte) Machines and machinery Meat—Lamb Pork All other Milk—Condensed, etc. Salt Skins and hides Spirits (brandy, etc.) Tallow Textiles Vegetables—Fresh, pres. Wine Wool—Greasy Scoured Tops, etc.	******************	2,453,534 95,016 688,090 511,729 316,184 67,250 427,282 137,074 85,730 218,480 3,199,913 859,192 128,819	426 2,724,506 48,960 103,080 194,750 276,347 1,669 62,504 131,142 4,232 45,886 489,887 517,926 6,006,941 1,334,194 117,296 655,502	352,659 151,149 29,388 1,151,354 6,391,611 243,426 429,596 109,434 552,808 512,380 51,876 974,235 197,175 	442,246 6,767,977 394,786 593,448 28,739 675,198 560,560 97,655 880,952 133,759 17,075 142,020 155,126 1,203,153 9,437,852 2,889,020 477,218 2,021,108	349,146 4,591,248 351,217 562,519 24,977 520,138 441,118 83,649 769,351 91,650 11,225 138,057 74,898 723,936 6,718,843 2,127,917 282,244	348,831 7,962,125 205,497 644,068 29,754 809,372 647,360 76,411 557,745 107,497 3,506 32,449 155,788 688,156 12,469,283 3,274,272 564,508
All other	£	754,522				1,454,814	2,093,619
Total value exports	£	19,167,190	20,153,500	32,511,602	52,902,394	33,389,259	55,359,321